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日本領内ノすはまさう Hepatica 屬植物 (共二)

中井猛之進

T. NAKAI. Japanese Hepatica (II)

(七) 邦産 Hepatica 屬植物ノ種名檢索表

1 -	/葉ハ二年生厚味アリテ越年シタモノハ剛シ。2
	葉ハ一年生ナル爲メ初冬ニハ枯死ス。4
1	/子房ハ始メヨリ無毛、瘦果ハ長サ 5-6 mm 葉ハ大キク幅 10-12(8-15)cm アリ。花
1	ハ前年ノ葉ト今年ノ葉トノ 延ビタル 間ニ開ク、總苞片ハ長サ 10-25 mm 幅 6-20
	mm アリ。 おほすはまさら(中井) 欝陵島/ 特産
2	Hepatica maxima NAKAI 欝陵島植物調査書 19, 35 頁 (1919 年)
l	異名 Anemone maxima NAKAI 植物學雜誌第 31 卷 27 頁 (1917 年)
İ	子房=絹毛アリ。瘦果=毛アリ長サ 3-4 mm 葉ハ幅 2.4-7.3 cm 花ハ前年/ 葉ト共
	ニアリ花終リテ後ニ今年ノ葉ガ伸長ス。總苞片ハ長サ 4-10 mm 幅 2.5-6 mm.
3	
	葉ノ裂片ノ先ハ微尖又ハ鈍、總苞片ノ先モ微尖又ハ鈍、蕚片ハ長橢圓形。
	すはまさう、本島ノ中部、北部、佐渡ノ産。
3	Hepatica nobi is Schreber var. nipponica Nakai.
	葉ノ裂片ノ先ハ鋭形、總苞片ノ先ハ鋭尖、蕚片ハ狹長橢圓形。
	みすみさら、本島ノ中部ヨリ九州北部ニ至ル。
1	Hepatica nobilis Schreber var. japonica Nakai.
	瘦果ハ長サ 2—2.5 mm 葉ノ幅ハ 2.5-4.5(1.5-5.0) cm 表面ニハ白斑アリ。裏面ハ
	淡緑色、花ハ今年ノ若葉ノ開ケルモノト共ニ開ク。 蕚片 5 個、長サ 9-10 mm.
	ひめすはまさら(中井)、南朝鮮ノ諸島。
1.	Hepatica insularis Nakai.
	痩果ハ長サ 4mm 葉ノ幅ハ 6.0-7.0 (2.5-9.5) cm 表面ハ深綠色ニシテ斑ナキカ又ハ

Any varieties just coinciding to those of Europæan Hepatica nobilis or of American Hepatica americana and H. acutiloba do not exist in Far East. Manchurian and Korean Hepatica has annual leaves, and is a new species Hepatica asiatica. Hepatica maxima of Dagelet Island has glabrous ovules and big achenes, and the flowers accompany with the leaves of both last year and current year. Japanese Hepatica is nearer to the Europæan than to the Americans. It differs, however, from the former with its smaller and fewer leaves, less hairy leaves and peduncles. There are two distinct varieties in the Japanese Hepatica; they should be called Hepatica nobilis var. nipponica and var. japonica respectively. One more species grows in the Korean Archipelago; its leaves are annual, but they develope with the flowers, the achenes are very small. Its name is Hepatica insularis. These Japanese and Koreano-Manchurian species and varieties of Hepatica are distinguished as shown in the following key.

Folia supra viridia subtus viridula.

.... Hepatica nobilis Schreber var. nipponica Nakai f. typica Nakai. Habitat in Hondo media et bor., Isl. Sado.

Folia supra variegata subtus viridula.

.... Hepatica nobilis Schreber var nipponica Nakai f. variegata Nakai .

[Hepatica triloba var. obtusa f. variegata Makino subf. concolor]
[Makino Journ Jap Bot VI no 8, 17 (1929).

Habitat in Hondo.

Folia supra variegata subtus purpurea.

(Hepatica triloba var. obtusa f. variegata subf. hypopurpurea Makino l. c.)

Habitat in Hondo

Foliorum lobi acuti. Involucri phylla acuminata. Sepala lineari-oblonga.

Hepatica nobilis Schreber var. japonica Nakai

[Anemone Hepatica L. var. acuta (non Pritzel) Makino] [Hepatica trilota Chaix var. acuta (non Pursh) Makino]

Habitat in Hondo & Kiusiu.

Achenia 2-2.5 mm longa. Folia 2.5-4.5 (1.5-5.0) cm lata supra variegata subtus viridula. Flores cætanei. Sepala 5, 9-10 mm longa.

Hepatica insularis NAKAI

Habitat in Archipelagine Koreano.

Achenia 4 mm longa. Folia 6.0—7.0 (2.5—9.5) cm lata supra viridissima vel variegata, subtus viridula vel parce purpurascentia. Flores præcoces. Sepala 7–11, 12–14 mm longa.

Hepatica asiatica NAKAI.

Habitat in Korea & Manshuria.

Hepatica nobilis Schreber, Spicileg. Fl. Lipsic. 39 (1771); Schrank, Baiers. Fl. 75 (1789); Moench, Method. 216 (1794), etc.

var. japonica Nakai, var. nov.

Syn. Anemone Hepatica L. var. acuta (non Pritzel) Makino in Tokyo Bot.

Mag. XI, [302] (1897); Matsumura, Ind. Pl. Jap. II pt. 2, 103 (1912).

Hepatica acutiloba (non de Candolle) Yatabe, Nippon Shokubutuhen
I, 34 (1900).

Anemone hepatica subsp. rotundata var. rotundata Ulbrich in Engler, Bot. Jahrb. XXXVII, 271 (1906), pro parte.

Anemone Hepatica (non Linnæus) Makino & Nemoto, Fl, Jap. ed. 1, 961 (1925), pro parte.

Hepatica triloba Chaix β. acuta Wood apud Makino, Journ. Jap. Bot. VI no. 8, 17 (1929); Makino & Nemoto, Fl. Jap. ed. 2, 330 (1931);

Nемото, Suppl. 223 (1936).

Hepatica triloba Chaix var. acuta Pursh apud Makino, Shokubutu Dzukwan ed. 11, 485 fig. 936 (1935).

Foliorum lobi quam var. acutiuscula {Anemone Hepatica var. acutiuscula Pritzel in Linnæa XV, 690 (1841)} acutiores et flores minores sunt. Ex Hepatica acutiloba, foliis minoribus minus incisis, petiolis et scapis juventute minus et brevius pilosis, sepalis angustioribus facile sejuncta.

Nom. Jap. Sankakusô (IWASAKI); Misumisô (IINUMA).

Hab. in

Kyusyu: Prov. Tikuzen; oppido Hôshuyama-mura (Y. Nabesima, typus in Herb. Univ Imp. Tokyo).

Hondo: Prov. Ise: in area sancta templi Ise-Zingû (M. Honda); in monte Simadjiyama (T. Nakai).

Hepatica insularis Nakai, sp. nov.

Syn. Anemone Hepatica (non LINNÆUS) NAKAI, Veget. Isl. Quelpært 45 no. 605 (1914).

Hepatica acutiloba (non de Candolle) Mori, Enum. Cor. Pl. 158 (1922), quoad pl. ex Quelpært.

Proxima ad *Hepatica nobilis* v. *minor* BECK, sed folia annua, supra variegata, subtus viridia; flores cum foliis annuis cætanei.

Caudex perennis radices fibrosas elongatas dense emittit. Folia annua sub anthesin floribus fere æquilonga vel 2–3 plo breviora. Petioli 4–11 cm longa 1–1.3 mm lata patentim albo-barbati. Folia æquale triloba, lobis ovatis vel ovato-rotundatis apice obtusiusculis, lobo terminale ex apice petioli 11–24 mm longo, lobis lateralibus 9–23 mm longis, supra intense viridia inter costam et margines longitudine albo-variegata facie toto sericeo-pilosella, subtus viridula sericeo-hirtella. Scapi 7.5–12 cm longi patentim sericeo-barbati. Involucri phylla 3 ovata vel ovato-oblonga 5–6 mm longa 3–4 mm lata sericeo-pilosella. Sepala 5 anguste oblonga carnea 9–10 mm longa 2.5–3 mm lata. Ovaria sericea. Achenia ovoidea 2–2.5 mm longa pilosella stylis 1 mm longis terminantia.

Nom. Jap. Hime-Suhamasô.

Hab. in Archipelagine Koreano.

Quelpært: in silvis montis Hallasan 1200 m (T. Nakai, Maio 10, 1913, typus in Herb. Univ. Imp. Tokyo); in silvis lateralis borealis montis Hallasan 800 m (T. Nakai, no. 4926, Oct. 31, 1917); in silvis montis Hallasan 1500 m (U. Faurie no. 1717, Maio 1907); in silvis Hallasan (E. Taquet no. 2588, Apr. 1909); in silvis 600 m (E. Taquet no. 4545, Apr. 1908).

Prov. Zennan: in herbidis insulæ Titô (T. Nakai no. 9657, Jun. 19, 1921); in silvis insulæ Settô (T. Nakai no. 9658, Jul. 26, 1921).

Prov. Keinan: in fruticetis Gakenri insulæ Kyosaitô (T. NAKAI no. 11170, Maio 3, 1928).

Hepatica asiatica NAKAI, sp. nov.

Far East. Reg. USSR, I 536 (1931).

Syn. Anemone Hepatica (non Linn &us) Baker & Moore in Journ. Linn. Soc. XVII, 375 (1879); Forbes & Hemsley in Journ. Linn. Soc. XXIII, 11 (1886), saltem pro parte; Palibin in Acta Horti Petrop. XVII, 15 (1899); Komarov in Acta Hort. Petrop. XXII, 268 (1903); Nakai, Fl. Kor. I, 18 (1909), II 428 (1911), Veget. Diamond Mts 172 (1918), Anemone hepatica subsp. rotundata var. rotundata Ulbrich in Engler. Bot. Jahrb. XXXVII, 271 (1906), excl. pl. Europ. & Jap. Anemone hepatica (non L.) Komarov & Klobukova-Alisova, Key Pf.

Hepatica nobilis Trew in Blackwell, Cent. III t. 207 (1757); Nakai, Veget. Koryo Experim. Forest 34 no. 272 (1932).

Caudex perennis ascendens 1–3 cm longa 1–pluriceps, radices fibrosas elongatas multas emittit apice cum petiolis emortuis fibrosa, squamis amplis 7–25 mm longis albidis vel fuscescentibus imbricatis pilosellis coronata. Folia omnia radicalia, mere annua vel imprimo hiemis emarcida; petioli 8–18 cm longi pilis sericeis albis 2.5–3 mm longis patentim barbellati; laminæ supra viridissimæ subtus viridula ad medium æqualiter trilobatæ, imprimo tamen lobis involutis erectis ita paginæ inferiores exteriores et dense sericeo-barbatæ, intus adpresse pilosellæ, lobis latissime ovatis, aliis obtusiusculis, aliis acutis; laminæ adultæ ex apice petioli ad apicem 30–40 (15–52) mm longæ 60–70 (25–65) mm latæ. Flores præcoces. Scapi in quaque gemma 1–6, 60–110

mm longi patentim barbellati. Involucri phylla 3 vulgo sub flores posita sed rarissime aperta subæqualia oblonga 7-11 mm longa 3-5 mm lata obtusa vel acuta sericea. Sepala 7-11 lineari-oblonga vel oblonga obtusa 12-14 mm longa 4-6 mm lata, carnea vel violacea. Stamina numerosa 2-6 mm longa glabra, antheris parvis laterali longitudine dehiscentibus 0.7 mm longis, connectivo haud producto. Ovaria sericea. Achenia sericea ovoidea 4 mm longa apice stylis subhamatis terminantia.

Formæ tres adsunt.

Hepatica asiatica forma acutiloba NAKAI.

Foliorum lobi et involucri phylla acuta. Folia non variegata.

Hab. in Korea.

Prov. Keiki: in silvis Kôryô (R. Takagi, Apr. 12, 1929, typus florum in Herb. Univ. Imp. Tokyoensis; T. Nakai, Apr. 26, 1913, fruct. immat.); in monte Hokkanzan, (T. Utiyama, Jul. 28, 1902, Steril.; N. Okada, Apr. 28, 1912, fl. et fr., typus fructuum in Herb. Univ. Imp. Tokyoensis; T. Isidoya no. 52, Maio 2, 1922, fl.).

Prov. Kannan: Vallis Sodegui-muri (V. Komarov no. 692, Aug. 26, 1897, steril.)

Hepatica asiatica forma obtusiloba Nakai.

Foliorum lobi et involucri phylla obtusa vel obtusiuscula. Folia non variegata.

Hab. in Korea.

Prov. Keiki: Hut-Schu-Miau in Seoul (A. Sontag, Maio 1, 1897, fl.); insula Hôtô (Y. Hanabusa).

Prov. Kôkai: in silvis Tyôzankwan (T. NAKAI no. 12775, Jul. 27, 1929).

Prov. Kôgen: in monte Kongôsan (T. Nakai, no. 5411, Jul. 31, 1916, Steril.; M. Kobayasi no. 66, Aug. 5, 1932, steril.); in monte Setugakusan (T. Nakai no. 17396, 17397, Jul. 19, 1936 steril.).

Prov. Kannan: in monte Genzan (T. NAKAI, Jul. 9, 1909, fruct.).

Hepatica asiatica forma variegata NAKAI.

Foliorum lobi acuti. Folia supra albido-variegata.

Hab. in Korea.

Prov. Kôgen: in monte Setugakusan (T. Nakai no. 17398, Jul. 20, 1936, fruct.).

Distr. sp. Korea, Manshuria austr. et Ussuri.

By this chance, I shall add here a new species of *Hepatica* belonging to the *transsilvanica* group.

Hepatica sect. Angulosa (ULBRICH) NAKAI, comb. nov.

Syn. Anemone Sect. Hepatica Series Angulosa Ulb-RICH in ENGLER, Bot. Jahrb. XXXVII, 213 et 271 (1906).

Folia 3-5 lobata, lobis serratis vel incisis.

Species 4 sequentes huc pertinent.

Typus: Hepatica transsilvanica Fuss, Verhand. & Mitteil. Siebensb. Verein Naturwiss. Hermannstadt I, 83 (1850).

> {Anemone transsilvanica Heuffel in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Gesells. Wien VIII, 42 (1858)}

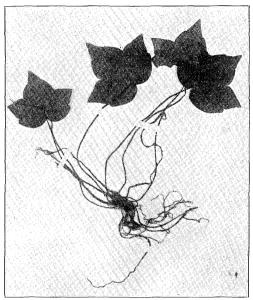


Fig. 14. 支那四川省娥眉山ノ産 Hepatica Yamatutai NaKAI (實物ノ 1/3 大)

Hepatica Falconeri Steward in Rhodora XXIX, 53 (1927).

{Anemone Falconeri Thomson ex W. J. Hooker, Icon. Pl. IX, t. 899 (1852)}.

Hepatica Henryi STEWARD, I.c.

{Anemone Henryi OLIVER in Hooker, Icon. Pl. XVI, t. 1570 (1887)} Hepatica Yamatutai NAKAI, sp. nov.

Hepatica Yamatutai Nakai, sp. nov. (Fig. 14).

Caudex perennis radices fibrosas tomentosas emittit. Folia omnia radicalia; petioli 10-12 cm longi patentim hirtelli. Lamina ad medium trilobata, ex apice petioli ad apicem lobi mediani 25-35 mm longa, inter extremites loborum lateralium 52-67 mm lata, supra viridis sparsim erecto-pilosa, sub-

tus viridula sparse erecto-hirtella, margine ciliolata, basi segmentis lateralibus rotundatis et subimbricatis, lobis medianis latissime ovato-acuminatis utrinque 1-dentatis, lobis lateralibus latere exteriore mucronato-1-dentatis, apice acutissimis. Gemmarum squamæ 10-12 mm longæ villosæ. Flores et fructus nostris ignoti.

Arcte affinis H. Henryi sed folia trilobata, minus pilosa, et lobi utrinque breve 1-dentati apice aceriores.

Habitat in China.

Prov. Szechuan: in monte Omei 娥眉山 (Kadzumi Yamatuta, anno 1910, typus in Herb. Univ. Imp. Tokyoensis).

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